(b) how these processes arc monitored by Government as reliability of such rulings is a prerequisite for the protection of The interest of share investors?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (Shri SATPAL MAHARAJ): (a) and (b) The responsibility of monitoring and regulating the Credit Rating Agencies in the securities market and Non-Banking Financial * Companies (NBFCs) lies with the Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and Reserve Bank of India (RBI) respectively.

Newsitem Regarding Statement of C.R. Bhansali

1495. SHRI NILOTPAL BASU: Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the newsitem which appeared in the Pioneer, dated June 14, 1997 that C.R. Bhansali, the Prime ac cused in the Rs. 1000 crore CRB financial scam, has squarely blamed State Bank (SBI) officials for the scandal and claimed that part of the amount was donated to a big national party and some of its leaders during the last Assembly elections; and

(b) if so, the reaction of Government thereto?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI SATPAL MAHARAJ): (a) and (b) Government have seen the news item referred to in the question. Central bureau of Investigation (CBI) has already registered a case in May, 1997 against Shri C.R. Bhansali, Chairman of CRB Capital Markets Limited, certain unknown officials of State Bank of India (SBI) and others in regard to overdrawing of accounts with SBI for payment of interest warrants, deposit refunds and brokerage warrants.

Anti-Fraud Mechanism of Check Hunk Frauds

1496. SHRI E.. BALANANDAN:
SHRI JIBON ROY:

Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government failed to check recurrence of bank frauds for want of an effective anti-fraud mechanism for nationalised banks;

(b) if so, what are the reasons for not having such a mechanism as yet; and

(c) whether Government feels the need for such a mechanism to check bunk frauds?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI SATPAL MAHARAJ): (a) to (c) For prevention of frauds and irregularities in public sector banks, steps have been taken for strengthening the internal control and audit systems. Board level Management Committees and Audit Committees have been set up. Public Sector banks have also been advised by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) to appoint concurrent auditors at their large and extra large branches with a view to detect non-adherence to laid-down procedures and prevent irregularities and frauds, if any, without loss of time. All public sector banks have vigilance machinery which is responsible for preventive and detective steps so as to prevent frauds and corrupt practices by the bank officials.

RBI constantly reviews the working of internal inspection and vigilance machinery of banks. RBI has also issued comprehensive guidelines for strengthening the control mechanism in banks. It also carries out a review of fraud cases on a continual basis advising the banks of modus operandi in ingenious cases along with required safeguards to prevent their recurrence, proper training of operational personnel and investigations and scrutiny into reported cases of major frauds. RBI also conducts snap inspections of systems and procedures and control arrangements in fraud prone areas. In addition to on-site inspections which are conducted at